

# Glossary M

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## Magnet

A magnet is an object that has a magnetic field. It can be in the form of a permanent magnet or an electromagnet.

 [Magnet](#)

## Matrix

[Wikipedia article](#)

[Main article](#) available to MERG Members only.

## Memory Wire

Wire made from a special alloy which changes its molecular structure at a certain temperature causing it to shrink. This effect can usefully be applied to point and signal actuation. Some types require a tension spring to pull it back to its original length while others will return unaided, although a spring is still required to keep the wire tight, it can only pull when shrinking, it cannot push.

[Wikipedia article](#)

See also TBs: G19/01, G19/02, G22/01, G23/01 & G23/02.

## Microprocessor

A microprocessor (sometimes abbreviated  $\mu\text{P}$ ) is a programmable digital electronic component that incorporates the functions of a central processing unit (CPU) on a single semiconducting integrated circuit (IC).

 [Microprocessor](#)

## Mobile decoder

A DCC decoder intended for fitting in a loco.

## Modulation

Is the process of superimposing information onto a pure sine wave (Carrier wave), this process can be

achieved by any of four methods, amplitude (AM), frequency (FM), Phase (PM) or Pulse (PAM, PWM, or PPM)

## MOMS

MERG Online Membership System - MERG's membership management system - used by Members to manage their contact details and renew membership and by the Membership Secretary for administration purposes. [Available here](#)

## MOSFET

metal-oxide-semiconductor field-effect transistor  [MOSFET](#)

## Multiplexor

A communications device that multiplexes (combines) several signals for transmission over a single medium. A demultiplexor completes the process by separating multiplexed signals from a transmission line. Frequently a multiplexor and demultiplexor are combined into a single device capable of processing both outgoing and incoming signals.

A multiplexor is sometimes called a mux and also spelled as multiplexer.

<http://www.webopedia.com/TERM/M/multiplexor.html>

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